



## Assurance of identity and content

### Background

*Inonotus obliquus* (chaga mushroom), *Cordyceps sinensis* (caterpillar fungus), *Hericium erinaceus* (lion's mane mushroom), shiitake mushroom (*Lentinula edodes*) etc. – medicinal mushrooms and extracts are enjoying ever-growing popularity as ingredients in food supplements and, to an increasing extent, in cosmetics. Modern research is unearthing more and more facts about the effects and chemotaxonomy of their constituents, opening up potential for a differentiation in the quality of raw materials and extracts.

### Assurance of identity

As demand increases, there is a growing risk of adulteration and poor quality in the market for mushroom raw materials and extracts. Identification testing is therefore essential to ensure the quality and safety of medicinal mushroom products. Our expert pharmacognosists verify the identity of your samples and extracts reliably on the basis of pharmacopoeia monographs (e.g., Ph.Eur., USP, ChP) and the most up-to-date specialist literature, by means of macroscopy, microscopy and HPTLC fingerprinting.

### Precise determination of markers

Intensive research has recently been carried out into the numerous species-specific secondary substances found in medicinal mushrooms. There is evidence, e.g., that **erinacines** and **hericenones** promote the differentiation of nerve cells and protect them against oxidative stress, for example, and the effects described for **ganoderic acids** include anti-inflammatory and tissue-protective properties, while **cordycepin** has demonstrated anti-hyperlipidemic effects in preclinical trials. PhytoLab offers selective methods for quantitative determination of numerous important marker substances in market-relevant mushrooms and is continuously expanding this service spectrum.

Marker	Mushroom
Cordycepin (3'-deoxyadenosine) Adenosine Guanosine Uridine	<i>Cordyceps sinensis</i>  <i>Cordyceps militaris</i> ( <i>C. militaris</i> contains significantly higher amounts of cordycepin)
Ganoderic acids	<i>Ganoderma lucidum</i>

Marker	Mushroom
Hericine A Hericine D Hericenone C Hericenone D Hericenone E Erinacine A	<i>Hericium erinaceus</i>
Beta-sitosterol Campesterol Cholesterol Ergosterol Inotodiol Lanosterol Lupeol + betulin (from host tree birch)	<i>Inonotus obliquus</i> <i>Cordyceps mycella</i> <i>Hericium erinaceus</i> <i>Ganoderma lucidum</i>  and other species
β-Glucane	Various species

Contact us to find out more about the possibilities PhytoLab offers you as a competent and reliable partner for the analysis of medicinal mushrooms.

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